

Surjectivity upper bound

$$Q(\text{SURJ}) = \tilde{O}(n^{3/4})$$

Surjectivity lower bound

$$Q(\text{SURJ}) = \tilde{\Omega}(n^{3/4})$$

$k$ -junta testing

$$Q(\text{Junta}_k) = \tilde{\Omega}(\sqrt{k})$$

Statistical distance

$$Q(\text{SDU}) = \tilde{\Omega}(\sqrt{n})$$

Shannon entropy

$$Q(\text{Entropy}) = \tilde{\Omega}(\sqrt{n})$$

Intuition and ideas

Common proof strategy

$k$ -distinctness

$$Q(\text{Dist}_k) = \tilde{\Omega}(n^{\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2k}})$$

Image size testing

$$Q(\text{IST}) = \tilde{\Omega}(\sqrt{n})$$

Reduction  
Reduction

Reduction